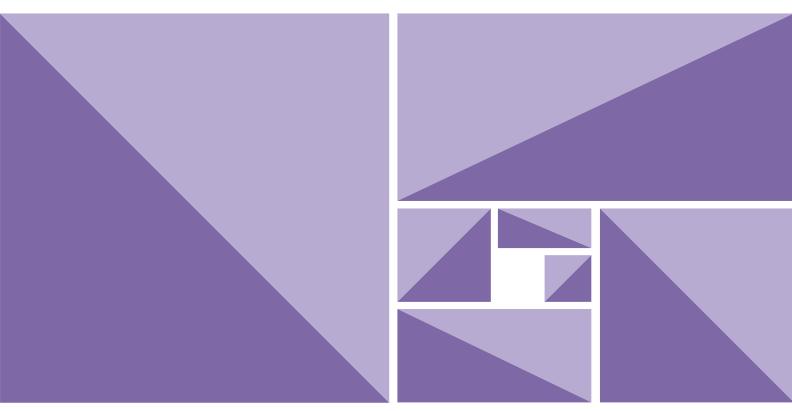


# **Y55** High Quality Plastic Mold Steels HI-PM Series



**@**Hitachi Metals, Ltd.

HITACHI

## **Mold Material and Application**

Group	Hardness Employed (HRC)	Grade	Material Type	Application Example	
		HI-PM7	P20 improved	Mold required good weldability and machinability (Autoparts, Home electronics, House equipment)	
	29-33	HI-PM38	420 improved	Flame retardant resin, Transparent parts, Rubber	
		HI-PM77	420 improved and resulpherized	Corrosion resistant mold bases, Rubber mold	
Prehardened	(Round Bar) 38-42 (Flat Bar) 33-37	PSL	630 improved	Mold for polyvinyl chloride, Frothy resin, Rubber	
Preha	37 - 42	CENA1	Cr contained NiAl precipitation grade	Rust resistant mold with sensitive surface as mirror polishing, creping, EDM, Weldless Mold	
		HI-PM MAGIC	P20 improved	General Mass-Production Mold (Autoparts, OA equipment, Home Electronics)	
	37-41	HI-PM PRO	P21 improved	Parts associated with automobile headlamp production, Exterior of cellular phone	
		HI-PM1	P21 improved and resulpherized	Mold for general use (Home electronics etc), Plate and holder	
	38-42	FDAC	H13 improved and resulpherized	Engineering resin, Slide core	
	50-55	HI-PM38	420 improved	Mold for Anti-corrosion / Mirror polish (Medical instruments, Food container, etc)	
er	50-55	HI-PM38S	420 improved	Mold for super mirror polish (Optical disc / Aspheric lens)	
For Quench and Temper	56-62	HI-PM31	D2 improved	Wear resistant mold for engineering resin (Gear, Connector, IC)	
ench an	50-02	HAP5R	P/M HSS	Mold required high toughness and high hardness (Core pin, Thin wall)	
For Qu	60-63	ZCD-M	D2 improved	IC mold	
	60 - 65	ZDP4	P/M Cold Die Steel	Reinforced and flame retardant engineering resin, IC mold, Slide parts, Cutter required exceptional wear resistance	
ging	35-45	HI-PM75	High hardness, non- magnetic, resulphurized	Molding in magnetic field (Plastic magnet)	
For Aging	52-57	YAG	Maraging Steel	Mold required exceptional toughness (Core pin, Thin wall), Super mirror polish (Optical lens)	



## **Resin Types and Grade Selection**

			Required Life and Grade Recommended					
F	Resin	Required Properties for Mold	SHORT         MEDIUM           <100,000		LONG <1,000,000	MASS PRODUCTION >1,000,000		
	General	Machinability	HI-PM7	HI-PM7 HI-PM MAGIC CENA1 HI-PM PRO	HI-PM MAGIC CENA1 HI-PM PRO FDAC	HI-PM MAGIC FDAC		
	Engineering Resin	Wear Resistivity	HI-PM7	HI-PM7 HI-PM MAGIC FDAC + Nitriding	HI-PM MAGIC + Nitriding	HI-PM38 HI-PM31		
Thermo- plastic	Reinforced	High Wear Resistivity	HI-PM MAGIC HI-PM PRO FDAC, HI-PM1	HI-PM MAGIC FDAC + Nitriding Plating	HI-PM31	HI-PM31 + Plating ZDP4 HAP5R, HAP40		
	Flame Retardant	Corrosion Resistivity	HI-PM38 (Prehardened) CENA1	HI-PM38 PSL	HI-PM38	HI-PM38 + Plating		
	Transparent	Mirror Polishability	CENA1	CENA1 HI-PM38	HI-PM38	HI-PM38		
	General	Wear Resistivity	HI-PM MAGIC HI-PM PRO FDAC, HI-PM1	HI-PM MAGIC HI-PM PRO FDAC	HI-PM31	HI-PM31		
Thermo- set	Reinforced	High Wear Resistivity	HI-PM MAGIC FDAC + Nitriding	HI-PM31	HI-PM31 ZCD-M + Plating	<b>ZDP4</b> + Plating		

General Resin : PS, PE, PP, AS, ABS etc. Engineering Resin : PC, PPE, PA, POM, PBT, PET etc. Advanced Engineering Resin : PPS, PI, PES, PEEK etc.

### **Properties Comparison Table**

Material	Machinability	Dimensional change by heat treatment	EDM/Creping texture	Mirror polishability	Weldability	Rust resistance	Wear resistance	Toughness	Cost
HI-PM7	А	-	С	С	А	D	D	В	В
HI-PM77	В	-	D	D	С	В	D	С	С
PSL	D	-	В	С	А	А	D	В	D
CENA1	С	-	А	В	С	С	D	С	D
HI-PM MAGIC	В	-	В	C+	А	D	D	В	С
HI-PM PRO	В	—	А	В	В	D	D	С	D
HI-PM1	А	-	D	D	D	D	D	D	С
FDAC	С	-	D	D	С	D	С	С	С
HI-PM38	С	A	А	А	С	В	С	С	D
HI-PM38S	С	A	А	A+	С	В	С	С	E
HI-PM31	С	В	А	В	D	С	В	С	D
HAP5R	С	С	А	В	D	Е	В	В	E
ZCD-M	D	С	А	D	E	С	В	D	D
ZDP4	E	D	В	В	E	С	А	E	E
HI-PM75	E	В	D	D	E	В	С	С	E
YAG	D	В	А	А	А	D	С	А	E
S55C	А	-	С	E	С	E	E	С	А
SCM440	С	-	С	D	D	D	D	С	В

Ratings : A--Best C--Ordinary D, E--Poor

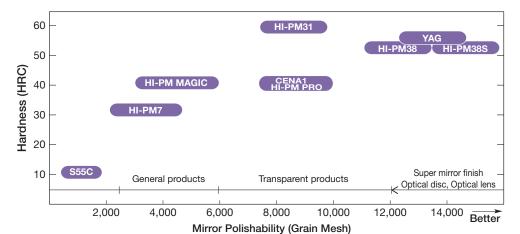
(Remarks) Please refer above as general concept.



## **Properties Comparison**



(Schematic Diagram)



### **Texturing Properties**

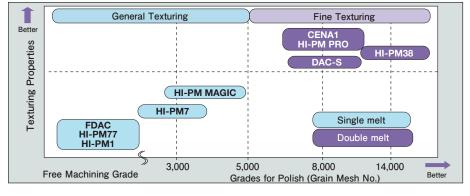
(Schematic Diagram of Uniformity by Etching)

(Remarks)

This diagram does not show etching efficiency. (Etching efficiency is inversely proportional to the corrosion resistance.)

### Machinability

Drilling Tool: SKH51  $\phi$ 10 Feed: 0.15mm/rev Depth: 30mm Dry







### **Corrosion Resistance**

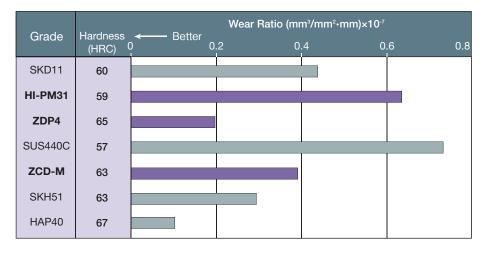
(5%Sulfuric Acid Solution)



# **Properties Comparison**

### **Wear Resistance**

Ohgoshi-method Wear Test Work Material SCM415 Load 67N Friction Distance 400m Friction Speed 0.78m/sec



### **Mechanical Properties**

Grade	Hardnes (HRC)	s	Tensile Strength (N/mm²)	0.2%Yield Strength (N/mm²)	Elongation (%)	Reduction of Area (%)
HI-PM7	32		975	855	20	55
HI-PM38	52		1,910	1,620	13	35
HI-PM77	32		990	845	16	41
PSL	L 39		1,170	1,100	11	34
CENA1	<b>1</b> 40		1,225	1,150	15	50
HI-PM MAGIC	40		1,200	1,020	18	45
HI-PM PRO	40		1,200	1,020	17	45
HI-PM1	40	L	1,225	1,030	18	40
	40	Т	1,215	1,010	10	25
HI-PM75	42		1,305	1,110	11	28
YAG	53		2,010	1,910	10	48

### **Physical Properties**

Grade			n Coef.(×10 n 30℃ to ead		Thermal Conductivity(W/m·K)				
	100°C	200°C	300°C	400°C	20°C	100°C	200°C	300°C	400°C
HI-PM7	11.6	12.2	12.8	13.4	34.3	38.3	39.8	40.4	40.6
HI-PM38	10.4	11.1	11.5	11.8	22.1	25.5	26.7	28.5	29.6
HI-PM77	10.1	10.7	11.1	11.5	22.3	24.9	26.3	27.9	29.5
PSL	10.6	11.1	11.9	12.1	15.8	20.0	22.2	24.2	25.5
CENA1	10.8	11.5	12.0	12.4	20.5	22.9	25.9	28.2	30.5
HI-PM MAGIC	11.5	12.3	12.9	13.4	31.4	34.1	37.7	40.2	41.1
HI-PM PRO	12.7	13.0	13.3	—	28.3	31.9	35.4	38.3	—
HI-PM1	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.8	31.5	36.6	38.4	39.4	40.1
HI-PM31	12.4	13.1	13.6	14.1	26.5	_	34.4	_	39.8
ZCD-M	10.5	10.8	11.5	11.9	16.4	19.4	22.0	25.3	24.4
HI-PM75	16.1	17.2	18.0	18.6	12.3	14.5	16.4	18.7	20.4
YAG	_	10.8	—	—	20.9	_	25.5	_	27.6



## **40HRC Prehardened Grade**

# CENA1

Prehardened : 37-41HRC Precipitation Hardening, Rust-Resisting Grade for Precise Mold

CENA1 is a high performance plastic mold with rust resistivity and excellent machinability. CENA1 has exceptional high purity and suits for critical surface finish.

#### Features

- No heat treatment is necessary. Uniform hardness distribution. (37-42HRC)
- Higher rust resistivity compared with P21 type grade.
- Excellent mirror polishability, crepe- and EDM finishability.
- Good weldability with least hardness elevation.
- Good nitrinding hardenability and can be used for wear resisting application.

#### Application

- Most suitable for weldless molding.
- Countermeasure against corrosion by gas generated from resin.
- Other critical surface finish molds. Engineering resin products.



TV Glossy Frame (Weldless Molding)



Non-glare Treatment Sample





Prehardened: 37- 41HRC Precipitation Hardening Grade for Precise Mold

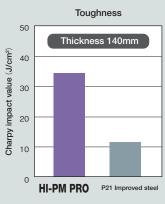
HI-PM PRO is the steel for plastic molds which precise pursues consistency in production to meet requirement for elaborately designed products.

#### Features

- "Hardness" (37 to 41HRC) which is suitable for mass production of resin products by precision molding.
- "Excellent machinability for high quality appearance" supports excellent mirror polishability, creping, EDM surface (thanks to the special melting method).
- "Toughness and machinability" supports stable mold making and productivity.

#### Application

- The parts associated with automobile headlight production
- The exterior of cellular phone



Comparison of 2mmU notch Charpy impact values



## **40HRC Prehardened Grade**



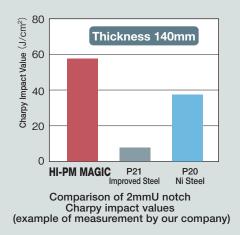
Prehardened:37-41HRC Advanced Plastic Mold Steel for general purposes

HI-PM MAGIC is a newly developed grade which has both high durability and excellent processability. Easy weldability will make setup of the new products of home electronic, OA equipment or Auto parts smoother.

#### Features

- No heat treatment is necessary (37-41HRC)
- Stable polishability
- Steady machinability. Fits for high-speed high feed cutting
- Higher toughness compared with conventional 40HRC grades
- Easy Weldability
- Good EDM finishability
- Excellent nitriding properties
- Satisfying Cost Performance

Home electronics, OA equipment, Auto parts



#### Application

General resin products for home electronics, equipment OA Auto and so on.

# HI-PM1

Prehardened: 37-41HRC Free Machining Precipitation Hardening Grade for Precise Mold

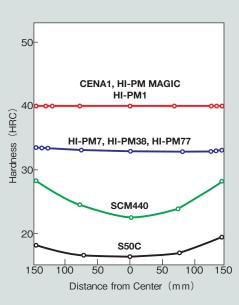
HI-PM1 is free machining plastic mold steel prehardened to 40HRC. With superb machinability, HI-PM1 is fitted for genaral applications.

#### Features

- No heat treatment is necessary. (37-41HRC)
- Excellent machinability among 40HRC prehardened grades.

#### Application

- General Plastic Products
- Precise Rubber Mold, etc. For Smooth Cut Surface.



Cross Section Hardness Distribution (300mm Square Size)



## **32HRC Prehardened Grade**

# HI-PM7

Prehardened: 29-33HRC For Medium and Large Mold for General Application

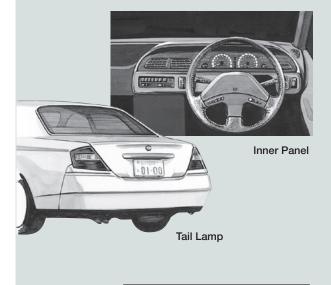
HI-PM7 is a plastic mold steel prehardened to 29-33HRC fitted for medium and large size mold, having good machinability and weldability. In addition, it has good mirror polishability and EDM machinability to make itself one of the best steel in this class grade.

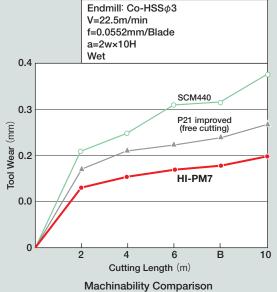
#### Features

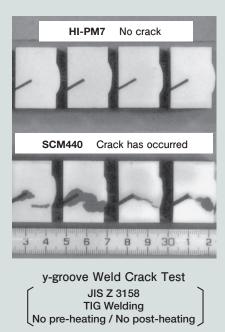
- Uniform hardness distribution even in large crosssection. (29-33HRC)
- Machinability is better than P20 or free machining steel.
- Excellent weldability with least hardness elevation.
- Stable mirror polishability.
- Less streak texture and least hardness elevation on EDM surface make finishing easier.
- Excellent toughness.
- Excellent nitriding property.

#### Application

- Auto parts: Headlamp, Tail lamp, Inner panel, etc.
- Home electronics, OA equipment, House equipment: TV cabinet, Air conditioner, etc.
- Other large daily goods, Large container, Pipe, Rubber







Food Container

Specimen: 65T×100W×150L

Width

Length

Quench

: 1,030°C(VQ)

N<sub>2</sub>gas Cooling

CD, DVD

### **Stainless Steel for Quench and Temper**

# HI-PM38

Prehardened : 29-33HRC Hardenable to : 50-55HRC For Anti-Corrosion and Mirror Polish Mold

HI-PM38 is Mo contained 13Cr martensitic stainless steel prehardened to 29-33HRC, manufactured by consumable electrode remelting method, further hardenable to 50-55HRC. It is fitted for molds which require corrosion resistance and superb mirror polishability. In addition, it suits for precise heat treatment. Excellent corrosion resistance also makes mold storage easier.

#### Features

- Excellent mirror polishability
- Better corrosion-resistivity than 420. Chromium plating is not necessary.
- Least heat treatment deformation, best fitted for precise mold.
- As HI-PM38 is supplied as prehardened condition, it can be used without further heat treatment also.

#### Application

- Transparent items: Lense, Container for cosmetics, etc.
- Flame retardant resin products: Home electronics, OA equipment
- For omitting plating: Food container, Medical instruments

#### **Heat Treatment**

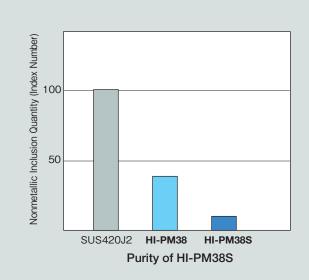
- Quenching : 1,000-1,050°C Air Cooling
- Tempering : 200-500°C Air Cooling

# HI-PM38S

Prehardened 29-33HRC Hardenable to 50-55HRC For Super Mirror Polish Mold

#### Features

- Superior mirror polishability to below 0.01 
  µm surface roughness.
- Other features are same as HI-PM38.
- CD, DVD, and optical lens.



300

400

Tempering Temperature (°C) Heat Treatment Properties of HI-PM38

500

600

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Dimensional Distortion (%)

Hardness (HRC)

0.10

0.05

-0.05

56

54 52

50 48

as Quench 200

C

### **Prehardened Stainless Grade**

PSL

Prehardened : 33-37HRC (Flat bar) 38-42HRC (Round bar) For Higher Grade Anti-Corrosion Mold

PSL is precipitation hardening stainless steel which shows superior corrosion resistance as used for corrosive gas yielding resins or resins with flame retardant additives without plating.

#### Features

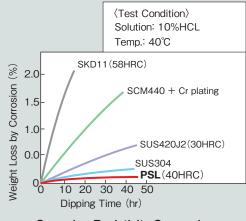
- Best corrosion resistance among plastic mold steels.
   Plating is not needed.
- Least hardness elevation on EDM or welded surface and easier finishing jobs.

#### Application

- Polyvinyl chloride : Pipe fittings, Pipe, Sash, etc.
- Resins with flame retardant additives
- Precision mold for rubber



**PVC Extruded Products** 



**Corrosion Resistivity Comparison** 

# HI-PM77

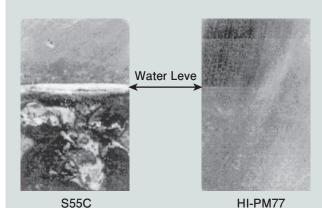
Prehardened : 29-33HRC Free Machining Martensitic Stainless Grade for Mold Base

#### Features

- Good corrosion resistance and well fitted for rust protection of water cooling holes or surface of mold base.
- Excellent machinability
- Prehardened and good mechanical properties

#### Application

- Holder for compact disc mold or lens mold.
- Holder for food or medical container mold and precise engineering resin mold.
- Mold for rubber
- Anti-corrosive support tools



Rust after 1 month dipping in water



## **High Wear Resistance Grade**

# HI-PM31

Hardenable to 55-60HRC High Wear Resistant Grade for Mass Production

HI-PM31 is wear resistant plastic mold steel with fine carbide uniformly distributed by means of appropriate alloy design and consumable electrode remelting process. Least heat treatment distortion, it suits for precise heat treatment.

#### Features

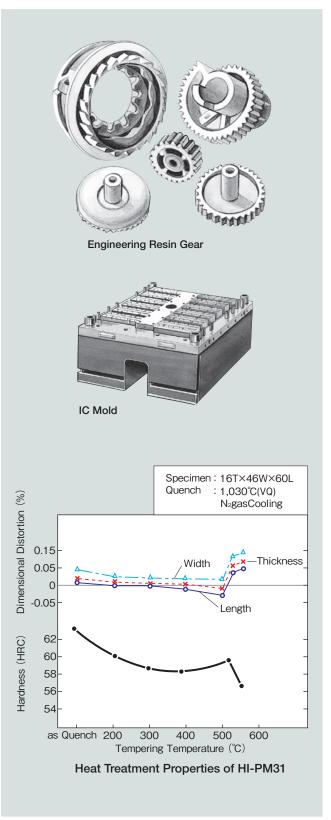
- Wear resistance is as high as JIS SKD11.
- Much better machinability and grindability than JIS SKD11.
- Least heat treatment deformation, best fitted for precise mold.
- Good mirror polishability crepe and EDM finishability
- High hardness and toughness, enough against chipping or breakage

#### Application

- Engineering resin products and thermosetting resin products
- Precise mold: IC mold, Connector, Watch parts, Camera parts

#### **Heat Treatment**

- Quenching : 1,000-1,050°C Air Cooling
- Tempering : 200-550°C Air Cooling





### **YSS Plastic Mold Steels HI-PM Series**

## **Aging Grade**

YAG

Hardenable to 52-57HRC Super High Toughness Maraging Steel

As YAG is delivered as solution heat treated condition, you are advised to conduct aging at  $480-520^{\circ}$ C in order to get hardness between 52-57HRC after engraving cavity.

(Remarks)

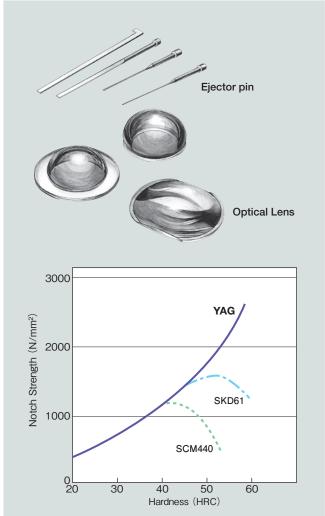
This product might correspond to the Export Trade Control Order. When you export this product, you might need apply for export licenses to the authorities in your country.

#### Features

- Excellent toughness and mechanical properties under high hardness and best fitted against breakage
- Super mirror polishability
- Hardness of 55HRC is obtainable by aging at 500°C with least distortion

#### Application

- Optical lens
- Thin core pin
- Ejector pin, either of small diameter or of long length



#### Relationship between Hardness and Notch Strength

# HI-PM75

Hardenable to : 35-45HRC Non-Magnetic High Hardness Free Machining Plastic Mold Steel

#### Features

- Permeability( $\mu$ ) is 1.01, equally non-magnetic as 304
- 35-45HRC is obtainable by aging of 700°C×5h and has higher wear resistance.
- Good nitriding properties

(Remarks)

Slower machining recommended as it is easily hardened by machining.

#### Application

- Plastic magnet
- Wear resistant, non-magnetic supportive tools



Plastic Magnet



### **Higher Grade Polishing Method of Plastic Mold**

#### **Polish procedure Example**

- Polish by oil grinding stone (use kerosene) ------ #180→#240→#320→#400→#600→#800
- Polish by oil sand paper (use kerosene) ------ #600→#800→#1000→#1200→#1500
- Finish Polishing by diamond compound (use felt cloth)
- #600→#800→#1000→#1200→#12 #1800→#3000→#8000→#14000 (9 $\mu$ m) (6 $\mu$ m) (3 $\mu$ m) (1 $\mu$ m)

#### Important points of polishing

- 1. Each procedure is to be strictly kept.
- 2. When changing from one number to another, check if there are remained scratches by changing polishing direction. (move 45-90 degrees)
- 3. When changing numbers, wash and remove last polishing grains completely.
- 4. Polishing by diamond compound needs to be done in short times. Excessive polish can produce pinholes or orange peel.
- 5. Avoid alumina and chromium oxide as the polish capabilities are lower than diamond.
- 6. During long interruption, the object must be protected from the rust.

#### **Remarks:**

A. For superior polishing use diamond compound. Don't use alumina nor chromium-oxide compound.



Diamond Compound Finish



Aluminium Oxide Finish Not Good



Chromium Oxide Finish Not Good

- B. Load for polishing should be kept the lowest possible.
- C. Foregoing polish should be done prudently.
- D. Rust proof measures must be taken in any interruption of jobs.



Scratch remains due to overload.



Seam and pinhole texture at crossing by less foregoing polish



Pinhole texture by inapropriate rust proof.



### Welding of Plastic Mold

#### **Attentive points**

#### 1. Preparations before welding

- A. Form of location to get welded should be made smooth as Figure 1.
- B. Cracks and treated surface (nitrided or plated) must be eliminated.
- C. Oil, dust, moisture and scale must be removed thoroughly.

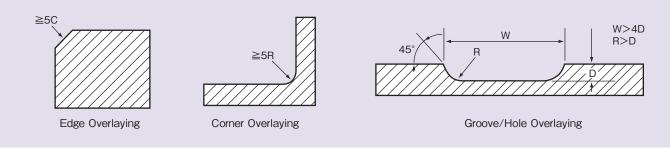


Figure 1. Standing shapes for build up welding

#### 2. Welding rod

A. Welding rod of similar composition as mold is to be used so that welding may not bring about unevenness of mirror finish or creping surface.

When the mold is made from HI-PM MAGIC, use welding rod made from HI-PM MAGIC-W. Likewise, in case fo TIG welding there are T-HTM-31 and T-HTM38 in the market for welding for mold made from HI-PM31 and HI-PM38.

- B. In case of using coated electrode, weldling rod should be dried by heating to 250-300°C before using.
- C. For cavity welding, TIG welding should be applied. (TIG : Tungsten Inert Gas)

#### 3. Welding

A. Figure 2 shows example of actual welding jobs of representative grades.

B. Tempering should be conducted soon after welding in case of prehardened steel or hardened and tempered steel according to Figure 2. Tempering is effective to protect mold from crack and to stabilize mirror finish and creped surface by having uniform hardness and structure.

Mold Stee Grade	Mold Steel Welding		Condition	Heat Cycle		
HI-PM MAG	IC TIG	HI-PM MAGIC -W	●TIG Welding           Rod         Current           {2.4φ······         80-160A           {3.2φ······         110-200A           Flow Rate         10-15ℓ/min	(Stress reliefing for correcting deformations and precise creping) Pre-heat 150-300°C (Cool Slowly) Air Cooling		
HI-PM7	TIG	HI-PM7-W	<ul> <li>Shielded Metal Ark Welding</li> <li>Rod Current</li> <li>(3.2φ······ 90-120A</li> </ul>	Welding Tempering Pre-heat Post-heat 500-600°C		
	Shielded Metal Ark	TH-50 I	4.0φ······ 130-160A	100-150°C 200-300°C 1hr/ Cool Slowly Air Cooling		



Figure 2. Welding procedure

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